

# Reflex Outside the Browser

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CSIRO's Data61

September 2, 2019



# Thought Experiment: Implement a Card Game

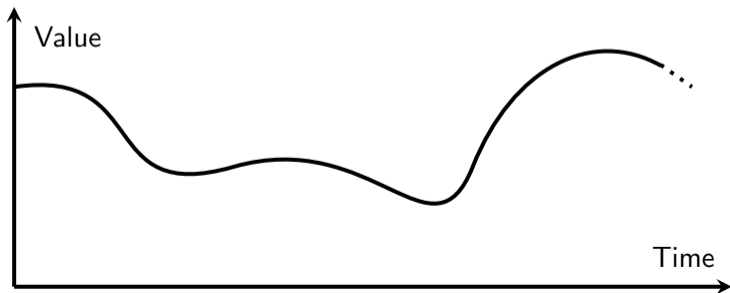


## What is Reflex?

- ▶ Functional Reactive Programming (FRP) is a solid theory for talking about time-varying values and instantaneous phenomena
- ▶ Reflex is an implementation of this theory\*
- ▶ Primitives:
  - ▶ Behavior `a`: a time-varying `a`
  - ▶ Event `a`: instantaneous occurrences of `a`
  - ▶ Dynamic `a`: like Behavior `a`, but also signals its updates

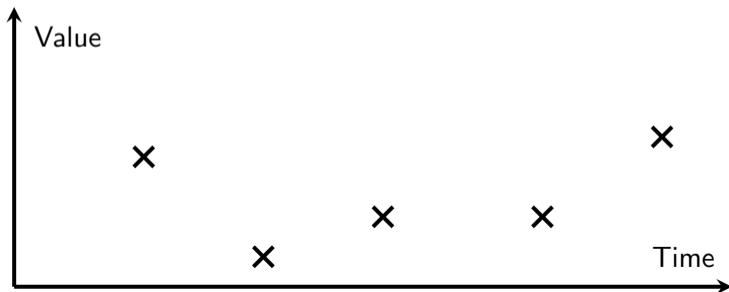
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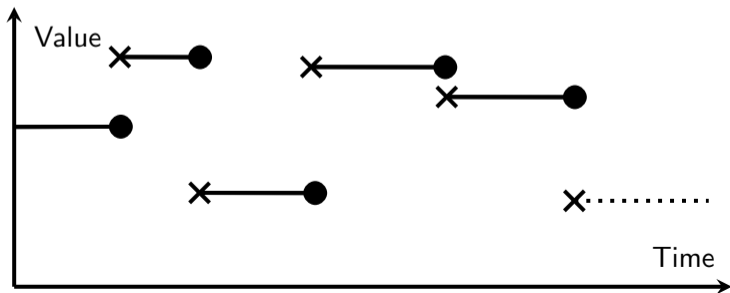
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# Typeclasses

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- ▶ Event has a Functor instance but isn't even Applicative!
  - ▶ but it is **Filterable** (from witherable)
  - ▶ and Semialign (from these/semialign)

```
class Functor f => Filterable f where
  mapMaybe :: (a -> Maybe b) -> f a -> f b
  catMaybes :: f (Maybe a) -> f a
  filter :: (a -> Bool) -> f a -> f a
```

# Typeclasses

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- ▶ What does a typeclass *mean*?
- ▶ Behavior has Functor, Applicative, and Monad instances
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- ▶ Event has a Functor instance but isn't even Applicative!
  - ▶ but it is Filterable (from witherable)
  - ▶ and **Semialign** (from these/semialign)

```
data These a b = This a | That b | These a b
```

```
class Functor f => Semialign f where  
  align :: f a -> f b -> f (These a b)
```

## Laws!

► For Filterable:

```
mapMaybe (Just . f) = fmap f
mapMaybe f . mapMaybe g = mapMaybe (f <=< g)
```

► For Semialign:

```
-- (N.B.: join f = f x x):
join align = fmap (join These)
align (f <$> x) (g <$> y) = bimap f g <$> align x y
alignWith f a b = f <$> align a b align x (align y z)
    = fmap assoc (align (align x y) z)
```

► For Foldable Semialigns:

```
toList x
    = toListOf (folded . here) (align x y)
    = mapMaybe justHere (toList (align x y))
```

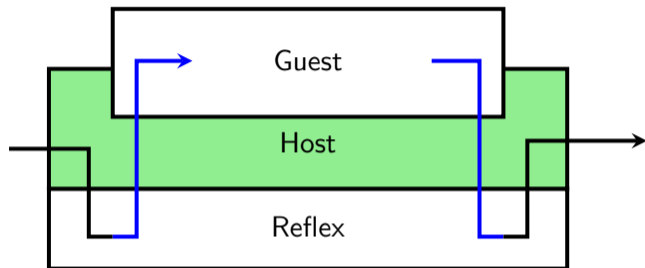
# Challenges of Reflex

- ▶ Feels like a big jump:
  - ▶ Spectacular type signatures
  - ▶ Pigeonholed as frontend tech (GHCjs)
  - ▶ Reflex-platform (nix)

# Challenges of Reflex

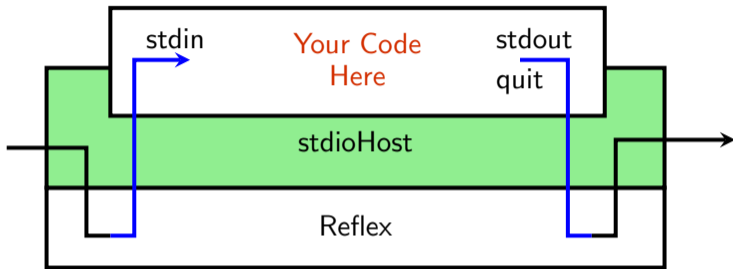
- ▶ Feels like a big jump:
  - ▶ Spectacular type signatures
  - ▶ Pigeonholed as frontend tech (GHCjs)
  - ▶ Reflex-platform (nix)
- ▶ For today:
  - ▶ Simplified type signatures:
    - ▶ Reflex: `Event t a`
    - ▶ These slides: `Event a`
  - ▶ Native binaries
  - ▶ Recent versions of Reflex are on Hackage

## Hosts and Guests



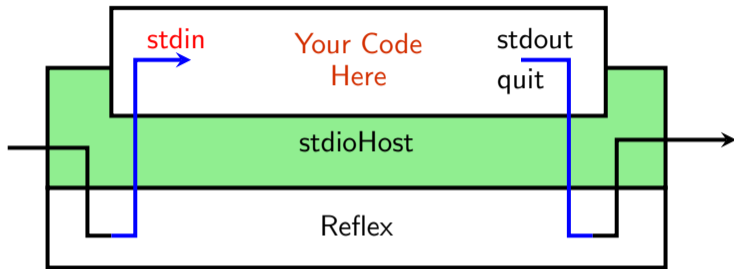
- ▶ Guests ask for features, classy MTL-style:
  - ▶ `(PostBuild m, TriggerEvent m) => ... -> m ()`
- ▶ This lets us switch out the FRP runtime
- ▶ Extend the runtime with `PostBuildT`, `TriggerEventT`, `PerformEventT`, ...

## Example Host: String I/O



```
stdioHost
  :: (Event String -> m (Event String, Event ()))
  -> IO ()
```

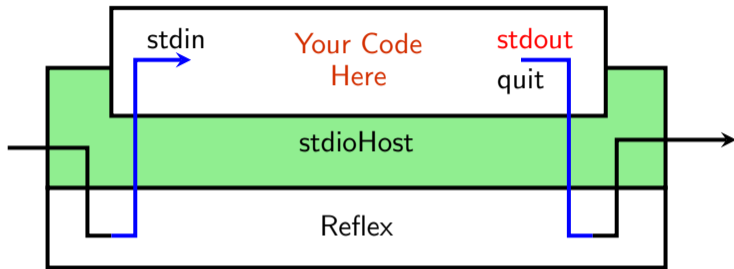
## Example Host: String I/O



```
stdioHost
:: (Event String -> m (Event String, Event ()))
-- ~~~~~~ stdin
-> IO ()
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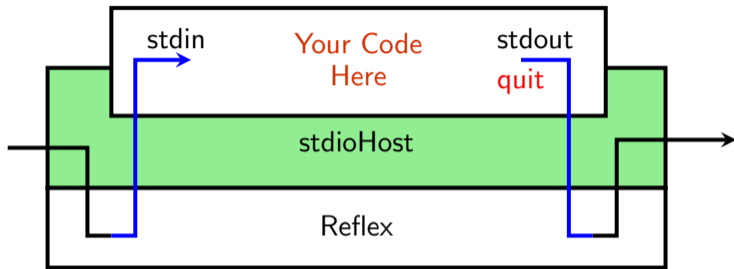


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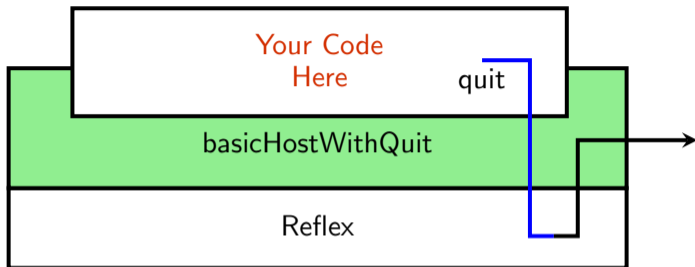
```
stdioHost
  :: (Event String -> m (Event String, Event ()))
  -- ~~~~~ stdout
  -> IO ()
```

## Example Host: String I/O



```
stdioHost
  :: (Event String -> m (Event String, Event ()))
  -- ~~~~~~ quit
  -> IO ()
```

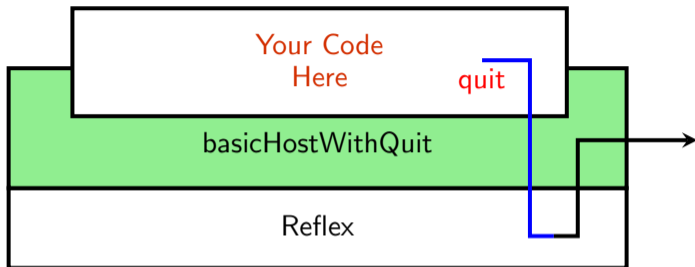
## Basic Host



```
basicHostWithQuit :: m (Event ()) -> IO ()
```

- ▶ Provided by `reflex-basic-host`
- ▶ Run until the returned event fires
- ▶ You connect your guest to the outside world

## Basic Host



```
basicHostWithQuit :: m (Event ()) -> IO ()  
--      ~~~~~ quit
```

- ▶ Provided by reflex-basic-host
- ▶ Run until the returned event fires
- ▶ You connect your guest to the outside world

```
class PostBuild (Reflex.PostBuild.Class)
```

```
class PostBuild m where  
  getPostBuild :: m (Event ())
```

- ▶ Morally: “Here’s an event that fires when the network is built”

```
class TriggerEvent (Reflex.TriggerEvent.Class)
```

```
class TriggerEvent m where  
  -- And a couple of others  
  newTriggerEvent :: m (Event a, a -> IO ())
```

- ▶ Morally: “m can create new events”
- ▶ Usually pass the trigger to another thread

```
class TriggerEvent (Reflex.TriggerEvent.Class)
```

```
class TriggerEvent m where
  -- And a couple of others
  newTriggerEvent :: m (Event a, a -> IO ())
                  -- ~~~~~~ The event
```

- ▶ Morally: “m can create new events”
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```
class TriggerEvent (Reflex.TriggerEvent.Class)
```

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class TriggerEvent m where
  -- And a couple of others
  newTriggerEvent :: m (Event a, a -> IO ())
                    -- ~~~~~ Its trigger
```

- ▶ Morally: “m can create new events”
- ▶ Usually pass the trigger to another thread



```
class PerformEvent (Reflex.PerformEvent.Class)
```

```
class PerformEvent m where
  type Performable m :: Type -> Type

  -- And a couple of others
  performEvent
    :: Event (Performable m a)
    -> m (Event a)
```

- ▶ Morally: “Perform each action as it happens, and fire off the results”
- ▶ Performable m is often MonadIO

```
class PerformEvent (Reflex.PerformEvent.Class)
```

```
class PerformEvent m where
  type Performable m :: Type -> Type
  -- ~~~~~ Associated type

  -- And a couple of others
  performEvent
    :: Event (Performable m a)
    -> m (Event a)
```

- ▶ Morally: “Perform each action as it happens, and fire off the results”
- ▶ Performable m is often MonadIO

```
class PerformEvent (Reflex.PerformEvent.Class)
```

```
class PerformEvent m where
  type Performable m :: Type -> Type

  -- And a couple of others
  performEvent
    :: Event (Performable m a)
    -- ~~~~~ Actions to perform
    -> m (Event a)
```

- ▶ Morally: “Perform each action as it happens, and fire off the results”
- ▶ Performable m is often MonadIO

```
class PerformEvent (Reflex.PerformEvent.Class)
```

```
class PerformEvent m where
  type Performable m :: Type -> Type

  -- And a couple of others
  performEvent
    :: Event (Performable m a)
    -> m (Event a)
    -- ~~~~~ Results of actions
```

- ▶ Morally: “Perform each action as it happens, and fire off the results”
- ▶ Performable m is often MonadIO

## Recreating stdio: Standard Output

```
performEvent_  
  :: PerformEvent m  
  => Event (Performable m ())  
  -> m ()  
  
stdout :: PerformEvent m => Event String -> m ()  
stdout eStrings = performEvent_  
  (liftIO . putStrLn <$> eStrings)
```

## Recreating stdio: Standard Output

```
performEvent_
  :: PerformEvent m
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stdout eStrings = performEvent_
  (liftIO . putStrLn <$> eStrings)
-- ~~~~~ Event-of-actions
```

## Recreating stdio: Standard Output

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performEvent_
  :: PerformEvent m
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  (liftIO . putStrLn <$> eStrings)
--          ~~~~~ Event String
```

## Recreating stdio: Standard Output

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performEvent_  
  :: PerformEvent m  
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stdout eStrings = performEvent_  
  (liftIO . putStrLn <$> eStrings)  
-- ~~~~~ MonadIO io => String -> io ()
```



## Recreating stdio: Standard Input

- ▶ After the network is built, create an event, and...
- ▶ ...kick off a thread, which...
- ▶ ...loops forever, feeding lines into the trigger

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- ▶ After the network is built, create an event, and...
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```
performEventAsync
  :: (TriggerEvent m, PerformEvent m)
  => Event ((a -> IO ()) -> Performable m ())
  -> m (Event a)
```

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```
stdin :: (...) => m (Event String)
stdin = do
  ePostBuild <- getPostBuild
  let loop fire = void $ liftIO $ forkIO
      (forever $ getLine >>= fire)
  performEventAsync (loop <$ ePostBuild)
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```

```
  ePostBuild <- getPostBuild
```

```
  let loop fire = void $ liftIO $ forkIO
```

```
      (forever $ getLine >>= fire)
```

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  performEventAsync (loop <$ ePostBuild)
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```
-- ~~~~~ Perform on PostBuild
```

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--          ~~~~~ Perform the loop function
```

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stdin = do
  ePostBuild <- getPostBuild
  let loop fire = void $ liftIO $ forkIO
                                -- ~~~~~ Fork worker thread
      (forever $ getLine >>= fire)
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stdin = do
  ePostBuild <- getPostBuild
  let loop fire = void $ liftIO $ forkIO
      (forever $ getLine >>= fire)
      -- ~~~~ Trigger: String -> IO ()
  performEventAsync (loop <$ ePostBuild)
```

## Recompiling OpenGL Shaders: fsnotify

- ▶ Callback-oriented libraries work well with `TriggerEvent`
- ▶ `fsnotify` watches a directory for file changes and calls your callback when that happens
- ▶ We want an `Event` (`FSNotify.Event`)

```
watchDir
  :: WatchManager
  -> FilePath
  -> ActionPredicate
  -> Action
  -> IO StopListening
```

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  -> (FSNotify.Event -> Bool)
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watchDir
  :: WatchManager
  -> FilePath
  -> (FSNotify.Event -> Bool)  -- ActionPredicate
  -> (FSNotify.Event -> IO ()) -- Action
  -> IO (IO ())               -- IO StopListening
```

```
newEventWithLazyTriggerWithOnComplete
  :: TriggerEvent m
  => ((a -> IO () -> IO ()) -> IO (IO ()))
  -> m (Event a)
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```
newEventWithLazyTriggerWithOnComplete
  :: TriggerEvent m
  => ((a -> IO () -> IO ()) -> IO (IO ()))
  -- ~~~~~ On-complete callback
  -> m (Event a)
```

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  -> (FSNotify.Event -> IO ()) -- Action
  -> IO (IO ())              -- IO StopListening

newEventWithLazyTriggerWithOnComplete
  :: TriggerEvent m
  => ((a -> IO () -> IO ()) -> IO (IO ()))
  -- ~~~~~ Teardown action
  -> m (Event a)
```

## Recompiling OpenGL Shaders: fsnotify

```
watchDir
  :: TriggerEvent m
  => WatchManager
  -> FilePath
  -> m (Event FSNotify.Event)
watchDir manager dir
  = newEventWithLazyTriggerWithOnComplete $
    \fire -> FSNotify.watchDir
      manager
      dir
      (\_ -> True)
      (\fsEvent -> fire fsEvent (pure ()))
```

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  -- ~~~~~~ Action
```

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= newEventWithLazyTriggerWithOnComplete $
  \fire -> FSNotify.watchDir
    manager
    dir
    (\_ -> True)
    (\fsEvent -> fire fsEvent (pure ()))
--           ~~~~ Reflex trigger:
--           FSNotify.Event -> IO () -> IO ()
```

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  :: TriggerEvent m
=> WatchManager
-> FilePath
-> m (Event FSNotify.Event)
watchDir manager dir
= newEventWithLazyTriggerWithOnComplete $
  \fire -> FSNotify.watchDir
    manager
    dir
    (\_ -> True)
    (\fsEvent -> fire fsEvent (pure ()))
--   On complete: do nothing ~~~~~
```

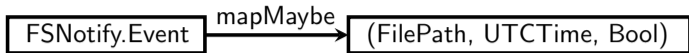
## Recompiling OpenGL Shaders: Shader Wiring Diagram

FSNotify.Event

Program

- ▶ See `watchShaderProgram` in `Shader.hs`

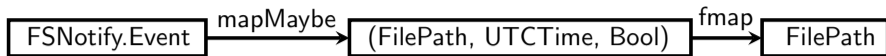
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Program

- ▶ See `watchShaderProgram` in `Shader.hs`

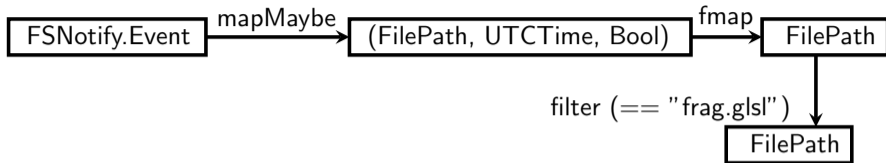
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Program

- ▶ See `watchShaderProgram` in `Shader.hs`

## Recompiling OpenGL Shaders: Shader Wiring Diagram

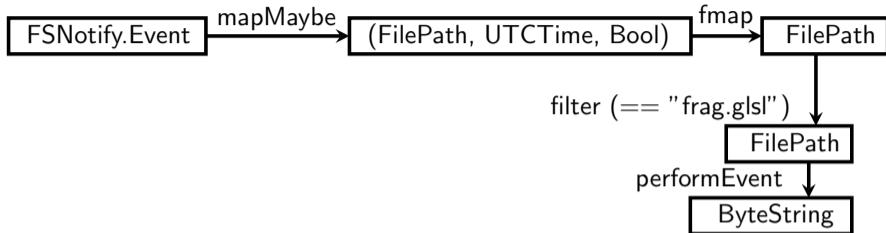


Program

- ▶ See watchShaderProgram in Shader.hs



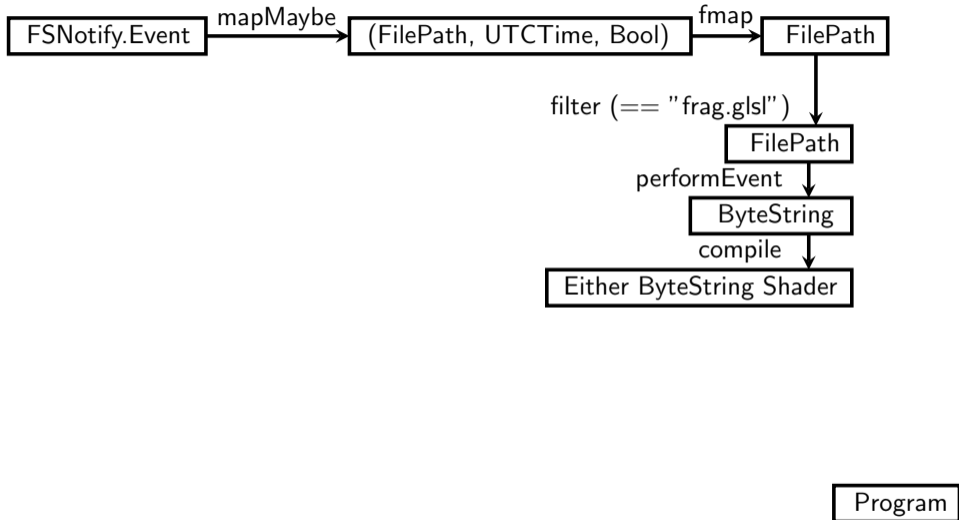
## Recompiling OpenGL Shaders: Shader Wiring Diagram



Program

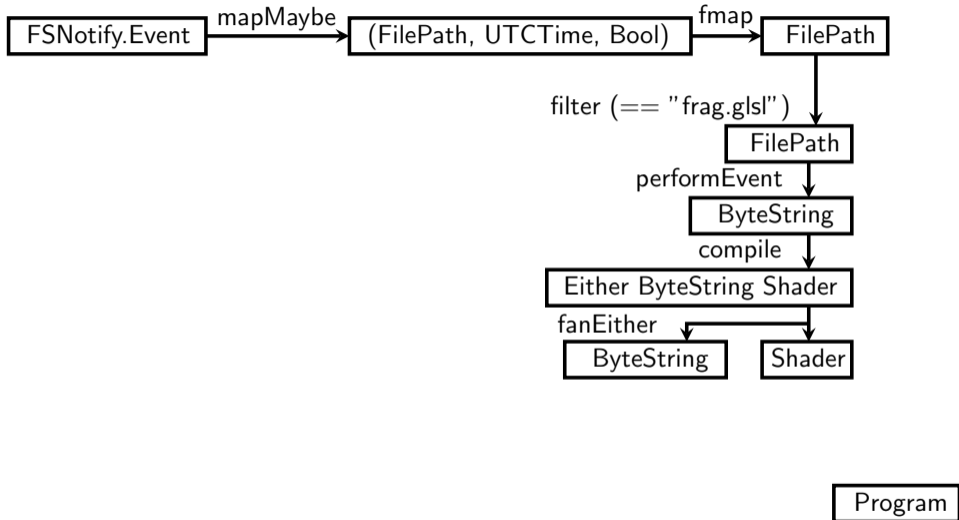
- ▶ See watchShaderProgram in Shader.hs

## Recompiling OpenGL Shaders: Shader Wiring Diagram



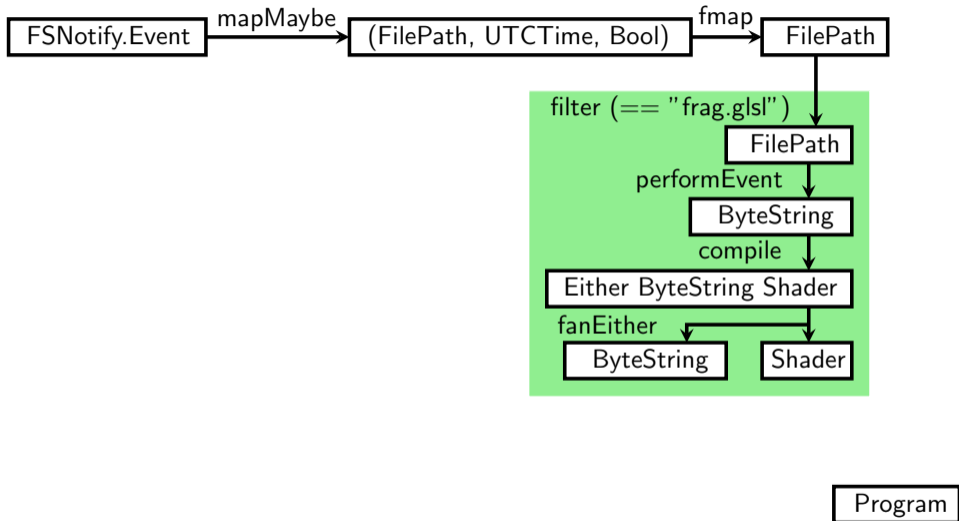
► See `watchShaderProgram` in `Shader.hs`

## Recompiling OpenGL Shaders: Shader Wiring Diagram



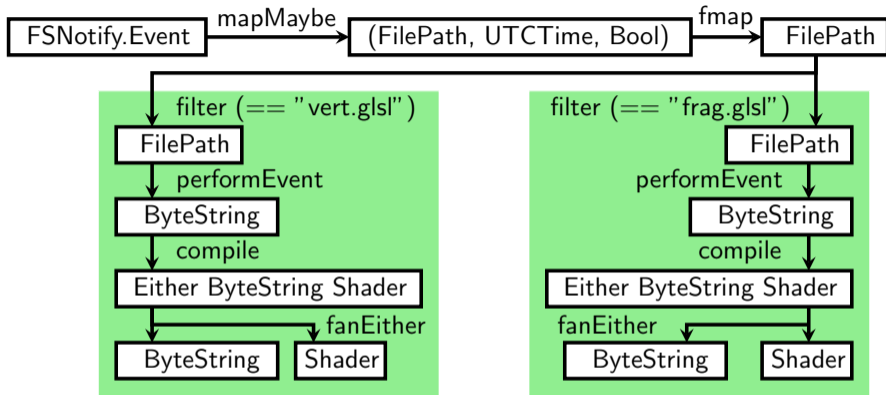
► See `watchShaderProgram` in `Shader.hs`

## Recompiling OpenGL Shaders: Shader Wiring Diagram



► See `watchShaderProgram` in `Shader.hs`

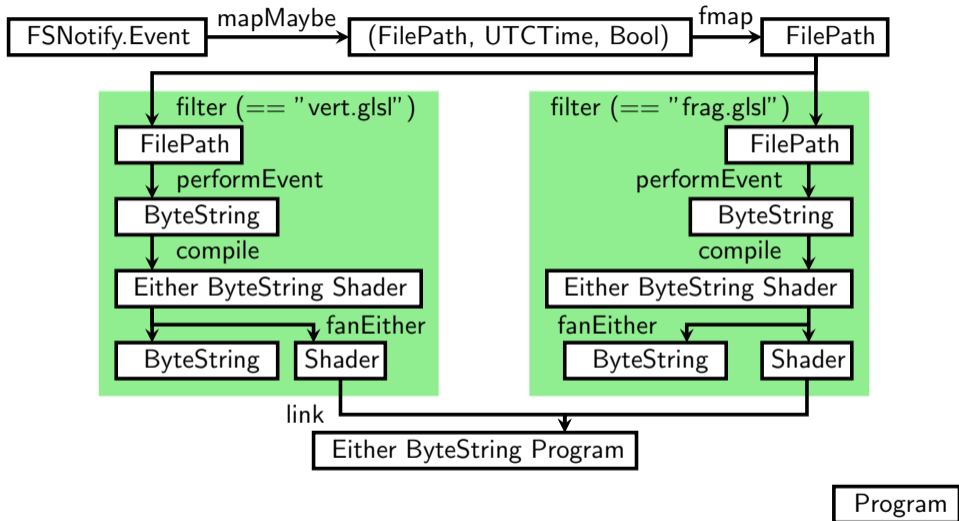
# Recompiling OpenGL Shaders: Shader Wiring Diagram



Program

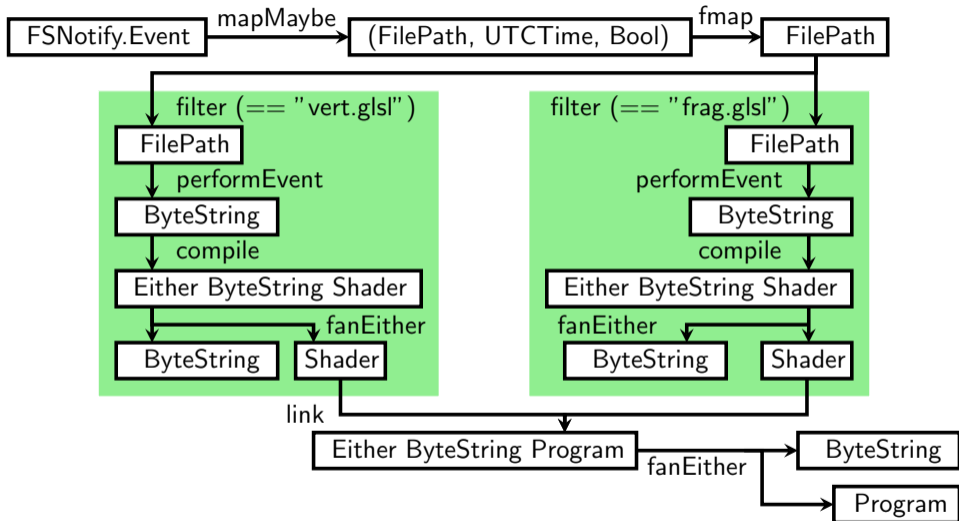
► See `watchShaderProgram` in `Shader.hs`

# Recompiling OpenGL Shaders: Shader Wiring Diagram



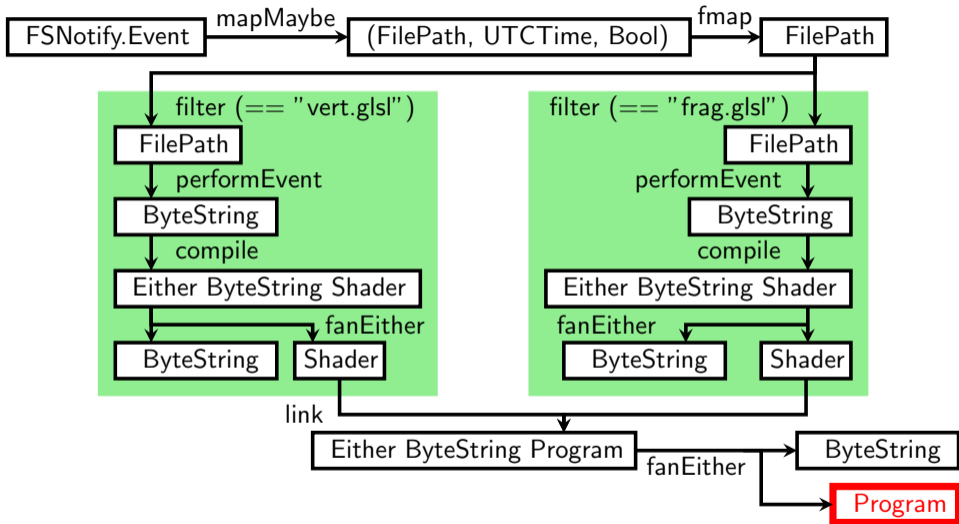
► See watchShaderProgram in Shader.hs

# Recompiling OpenGL Shaders: Shader Wiring Diagram



► See watchShaderProgram in Shader.hs

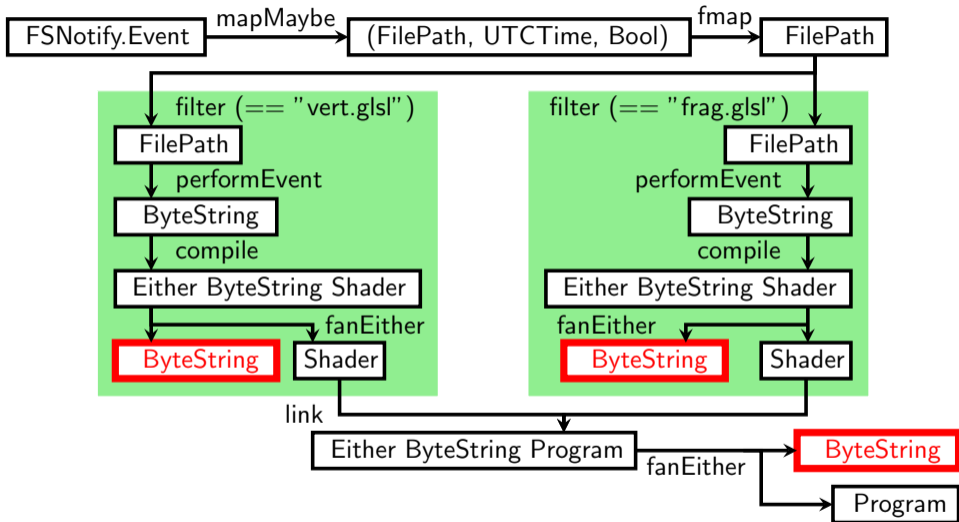
# Recompiling OpenGL Shaders: Shader Wiring Diagram



► See watchShaderProgram in Shader.hs



# Recompiling OpenGL Shaders: Shader Wiring Diagram



► See watchShaderProgram in Shader.hs

# Demo

▶ Demo Time!

# Takeaways

- ▶ Learn by doing
- ▶ FRP first, web stuff later
- ▶ Start with `reflex-basic-host`
- ▶ Wiring diagrams!

## Links

- ▶ Demo code:  
<https://github.com/qfpl/reflex-gl-demo>
- ▶ reflex:  
<https://hackage.haskell.org/package/reflex>
- ▶ reflex-basic-host:  
<https://github.com/qfpl/reflex-basic-host>
- ▶ glow:  
<https://github.com/ekmett/codex/tree/master/glow>